

MN PLANNING

Minnesota Minority Populations

Working Paper
Prepared by Minnesota Planning,
Office of State Demographer
September, 1994

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Minority populations are younger, have lower median income, are more likely to be below the poverty line, have lower educational attainment, and are earning less income than the rest of the population in Minnesota, the 1990 census shows. Minority races include African American, American Indian, Eskimo or Aleuts, and Asian or Pacific Islanders. This report also contains information for the Hispanic origin population. Hispanic origin persons may be of any race. The sources for the information in this paper are both the 100 percent data and the sample portions of the 1980 and 1990 censuses. The social and economic characteristics reported in this paper are intended to provide summary information on minority populations in the state.

Between 1980 and 1990 the minority population grew by 71.7 percent almost 10 times faster than the total population. African-Americans are the largest minority group in Minnesota followed by Asians and Pacific Islanders, Hispanics and American Indians, Eskimos and Aleuts. The state of Minnesota is becoming more diverse, but the minority population is still only a small portion (6.3 percent) of the total population. The fastest growing minority group in Minnesota is the Asian or Pacific Islander group. This race grew by 193.5 percent between 1980 and 1990. The growth rates for minorities are as follows: African-Americans (78 percent), Hispanics (67.7 percent), American Indians, Eskimos or Aleuts (42.5 percent), and the White population (4.9 percent).

National figures show similar growth trends with minority population growing faster than the total population (9.8 percent) and the White population (6.0 percent). U.S. growth rates for minority population are as follows: African Americans (13.2 percent); American Indians, Eskimos or Aleuts (37.9 percent); Asians or Pacific Islanders (107.8 percent) and Hispanics (53 percent).

The seven-county metropolitan area is home to over 75 percent of the minority population. Half of the minority population lives in two cities--Minneapolis and St. Paul. However, minority populations reside in all 87 counties in the state. The two counties with the highest percentage of minority population are not even in the seven-county metropolitan area. Over 24 percent of Mahnommen and 18 percent of Beltrami county's population is composed of minorities.

The minority population in Minnesota is significantly younger than the population as a whole. About 27 percent of the people in the state are under the age of 18. For minority groups the proportions of people under 18 years is much higher, ranging from about 40 percent for African Americans to over 45 percent for Asian or Pacific Islanders. The median age for all Minnesotans was 32.5 years in 1990, an increase of more than three years from the previous census. Median ages for the minority populations range from a low of 20.4 for the Asian or Pacific Islander population to 24.0 for the African-American population.

In the age category 65 years and older there is a remarkable difference between the state and the minority populations. Statewide the 65 and older group makes up about 12.5 percent of the total population. The minority percentages range anywhere from 2.8 percent of the Asian

or Pacific Islander population to 3.9 percent for both the African-American and the American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut populations. The largest segment of the population is the 18 to 64 year old age category. The age proportions range from 61.2 percent of the white population to 52.1 percent of the Asian or Pacific Islander population. Age is an important factor in many issues including household formation and type, mobility, wages/earnings, and labor force participation. For example, younger people tend to enter the labor force in entry level positions and younger people tend to rent instead of owning homes.

Household composition among minority groups is highly diverse. Spouse not present families make up about 10 percent of all households in Minnesota, but account for over 41 percent of American Indians, Eskimos and Aleuts households. Non-family households account for nearly 31 percent of the households in Minnesota and range from 21 percent for Asian or Pacific Islanders to 32 percent for African American households. About 58 percent of the state's households are married couples according to the 1990 census. The number of married couples have dropped about 5 percentage points since the 1980 census. Minority married couple households range from a low of 29 percent for African American to a high of 62 percent for Asian or Pacific Islanders.

Minority children are less likely to live in two parent families. Living arrangements of children in Minnesota show that almost 83 percent live with two parents. Only about 34 percent of African American children live with two parents followed by 39 percent of American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut children, and 65 percent of Hispanic origin children. Only the Asian or Pacific Islander children were as likely to live in two parent families as the total population. Statewide only 17.3 percent of children live with one parent, but 66 percent of African American children and 61 percent of American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut children live with one parent. In general single parents tend to have less earning potential than married couples. Lower incomes might also imply that minority children could be more likely to live in poverty than the rest of the children in Minnesota.

The minority populations earned less income than the total state population or the white population. About 64 percent of Hispanic households had incomes under \$35,000 followed by Asian or Pacific Islanders (66 percent), African Americans (74 percent), and American Indian, Eskimo and Aleuts (80 percent). About 57 percent of all households had incomes under \$35,000. The median household income in Minnesota reported in the 1990 census was \$30,909. At the low end of the income gamut only 22 percent of all households had incomes under \$15,000. Minorities had higher proportions of households in that income category than the total population. Minority households earning less than \$15,000 income ranged from 31 percent for Hispanic to almost half (49 percent) of the American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut households.

There are several reasons that the minority populations might have earned less income. The minority population is younger, which might mean more people in entry level positions. Married couple families, usually higher income, are a smaller proportion of the minority household mix. A greater proportion of employed minority persons have lower paying jobs such as service and operator, fabricators and laborers. Minority populations have on average lower educational attainment levels than the rest of the population.

The population below poverty is primarily white, but minority persons are more likely to live below the poverty threshold. Poverty increased from 9.5 percent to 10.2 percent between 1980 and 1990 in Minnesota. Poverty for the white population decreased slightly from 8.9 to 8.7 percent. All minorities saw increases in poverty between the 1980 and 1990 censuses. Those increases ranged from 18.2 to 25.6 percent for Hispanics; 25.6 to 31.7 percent for Asian or Pacific Islanders, 26.6 to 36.8 percent for African Americans, and 29.9 to 43.7 percent for American Indian, Eskimo and Aleuts.

Statewide labor force participation rates increased between 1980 and 1990 (65.2 to 69.7 percent). The labor force is defined as all persons 16 and over looking for work or working. All population groups either stayed the same or had increases in their participation rates. The Hispanic origin group has the highest labor force participation rate of all populations (71.7 percent).

During the period 1980 to 1990 unemployment rates rose from 3.5 to 5.1 percent. Unemployment rates actually declined slightly for the White, American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut and Hispanic populations but rose for African Americans (9.5 to 14.9 percent) and Asian or Pacific Islanders (5.3 to 6.6 percent).

There is a wide variance among the minority populations in occupational employment. There is a larger percentage of Asian or Pacific Islanders employed in managerial and professional specialty occupations (26.8 percent) than any other population group. Employment data show that about one quarter of employed persons work in managerial and professional specialty occupations; almost one third work in technical, sales and administrative support; one tenth work in service, one tenth in precision, production, craft and repair; and one tenth as operators, fabricators and laborers. The largest proportions of all population groups were employed by the technical, sales and administrative support occupations. Ranges for this occupational category are as follows: white 32.5 percent, Black 31.4 percent, American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut 25.1 percent, Asian or Pacific Islander 27.4 percent and Hispanic origin 26.3 percent.

Over half (55.5percent) the population of Minnesotans five years or older moved between 1985 and 1990. Minority groups are much more mobile than the population as a whole. Only 29.5 percent of Black persons 5 years and older lived in the same house in 1985 and 1990 followed by 32.1 percent Asian or Pacific Islanders, 33.8 percent Hispanics, and 38.8 percent American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleuts. One reason the minority population may be more mobile than the whole population is that migration is strongly linked to age, with younger people more likely to move.

High school graduation rates were on the rise for all Minnesota populations. In 1990 the graduation rate was 82.4 percent compared to 73.1 percent in 1980. African-Americans increased their graduation rates from 70.6 to 76.2 followed by American Indians, Eskimos and Aleuts (54.6 to 68.2), and Hispanics (61.1 to 71.1). Only the Asian or Pacific Islanders decreased high school graduation rates from 73.9 to 69.7. However, Asian or Pacific Islanders lead all populations in education attained with 33.5 percent of the population having a bachelor's degree or higher. Again this is a decrease from the 36.1 percent in 1980. The

reason for the decrease in education attainment among Asian or Pacific Islanders was probably the large numbers of Asians settling in Minnesota during the decade of the 1980s. Minnesota's college degree rates were also on the rise between 1980 and 1990. In 1990 the bachelor's degree or higher rate was almost 22 percent. Almost all minority population groups showed increases in bachelor's degree or higher rates between 1980 and 1990. The ranges for bachelor's degree or higher rates are as follows, Asian or Pacific Islanders 36.1 to 33.5 percent, American Indian, Eskimo and Aleuts 5.0 to 7.7 percent, Hispanic origin 8.6 to 17.2 percent and the Black population 16.9 to 17.5 percent.

The dropout rates for 16 to 19 year olds decreased from 7.3 to 6.4 percent from 1980 to 1990. All racial groups had decreases in the numbers of 16 to 19 year olds that were dropping out of school. Dropout rates are still very high for Blacks (13.9 percent), and American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleuts (24.1 percent).

In 1990, about half of all homeowners statewide paid less than \$500 a month for selected housing costs. Selected housing costs were much higher for almost all minority groups. Only 16 percent of Asian or Pacific Islanders pay less than \$500 followed by 24 percent of Hispanics, 28 percent of African Americans, and 61 percent of American Indians, Eskimos and Aleuts. Selected housing costs may be higher for minorities because the population is younger, and minorities may have purchased housing in recent years when housing costs have increased.

The median value for a house in Minnesota from the 1990 census was \$74,000. The median value for a house for the minority populations ranged from a low for American Indian, Eskimo or Aleuts of \$50,800 to a high of \$90,000 for the Asian or Pacific Islander population.

The median cost for a home with a mortgage in Minnesota was \$724. The mortgage ranges for the minority groups are from a low of \$523 for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut to a high of \$868 for Asian or Pacific Islanders.

In 1990, about 65 percent of the renters in Minnesota paid under \$500 monthly for their rental units. All minority groups were over represented in the lowest rental costs' category of under \$500. Over 77 percent of both the American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut renters and the Asian or Pacific Islander renters paid under \$500 monthly followed by Hispanic renters (68 percent), and African American renters (65 percent).

The mean travel time to work was about 20 minutes and varies little among the minority groups.

Please note:

- This report pulls together data from a variety of sources. Sources include published reports, Summary Tape File 1A (STF-1A) complete count, and STF-3A sample data for both 1980 and 1990.
- The 1980 census did not ask whether college degrees were obtained in their education question, so no information on Associate, Bachelor, or Graduate and Professional degrees were available. However, in this paper four or more years of college was categorized as having a bachelor degree so at least that comparison could be made .
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing were summed together in printed reports from the 1980 Census.
- Specified owner-occupied costs are payments for mortgages or similar debts on property; real estated taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities; and fuels. These "specified" housing units include one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commerical establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings.
- Specified renter-occupied housing units include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on ten or more acres.
- In 1980 the top range for income was \$50,000 or more, in printed reports. In the 1990 census, the top range for income was \$100,000 or more, in printed reports.
- The data on residence in 1985 asked for people's state (or foreign country), county, and place of residence, if they lived in a different house than their current residence.
- The top ranges for gross rent for specified renter-occupied housing units increased from a \$500 or more to \$1,000 or more as the top ranges reported during the 1980 and 1990 censuses respectively.
- Under race category "Other" race comparability between 1980 and 1990 are not perfect.

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		1990 Census	1980 Census	1990	1980		
		Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%		
Total Population							
Population	All persons	4,375,099	4,075,970	7.3	(80 to 90)		
	All persons under 18	1,166,783	1,171,808	26.7	28.7		
	All persons 18 to 64	2,661,382	2,424,598	60.8	59.5		
	All persons 65+	546,934	479,564	12.5	11.8		
	Median Age	32.5	29.2				
Households		1,648,825	1,447,310				
	Married couples	958,653	907,447	58.1	62.7		
	Married couples	With child	470,811	490,670			
		Without child	487,842	416,777			
	Spouse not present households	179,928	136,085	10.9	9.4		
	Male HH, no wife present	With child	20,893	11,322			
		Without child	23,883	20,124			
	Female HH, no husband present	With child	86,577	65,126			
		Without child	48,575	39,513			
	Non-family households	510,244	403,778	30.9	27.9		
Living arrangements of children	Own children under 18	1,138,617	1,122,811				
	Two parent family households	Living with 2 parents	941,236	985,248	82.7	87.7	
		Both parents in the labor force	680,188	n/a			
	One parent family households	Both at work 35 or more hours	334,564	n/a			
		Living with 1 parent	197,381	137,563	17.3	12.3	
Parent in labor force		139,065	n/a				
At work 35 or more hours	95,692	n/a					
Income	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000	932,155	1,255,338	56.5	86.7		
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000	658,426	1,005,569	39.9	69.5		
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000	369,292	605,498	22.4	41.8		
	Median income for families with	No workers	\$15,555	\$8,314			
		One worker	\$25,980	\$16,886			
		Two or more workers	\$43,972	\$23,325			
		Husband and wife worked	\$45,158	\$25,394			
	Median household income	\$30,909	\$17,761				
	Per capita income	\$14,389	\$7,451				
	Persons below poverty	435,331	374,956	10.2	9.5		
Employment	All persons 16 yrs. and over	3,321,415	3,062,423				
	In the labor force	2,314,975	1,996,428	69.7	65.2		
	Employed	2,192,417	1,885,521				
	Industry of employed persons 16+	Agriculture	89,472	108,727	4.1	5.8	
		Forestry and fishing	2,153	1,920	0.1	0.1	
		Mining	7,761	15,221	0.4	0.8	
		Construction	109,859	99,380	5.0	5.3	
		Manufacturing	399,592	380,763	18.2	20.2	
		Transportation	145,932	129,111	6.7	6.8	
		Wholesale trade	111,585	92,232	5.1	4.9	
		Retail trade	372,662	321,167	17.0	17.0	
		Finance, insurance and real estate	145,943	107,669	6.7	5.7	
		Services	737,254	559,780	33.6	29.7	
		Public administration	70,204	69,551	3.2	3.7	
		Occupation of employed persons 16+	Managerial and professional spec.	573,939	434,495	26.2	23.0
			Technical, sales & admin. support	708,753	567,909	32.3	30.1
	Service occupations		301,326	264,633	13.7	14.0	
	Farming forestry, & fishing		83,245	106,902	3.8	5.7	
	Precision production, craft & repair operators, fabricators & laborers		222,013	212,891	10.1	11.3	
	Unemployed	118,919	107,831	5.1	5.4		
	Education	Total population 25 years and older	2,770,562	2,345,701			
		Less than 9th grade	239,322	391,854			
		9th to 12th grade	249,443	240,294			
		High school graduate	913,265	904,382			
		Some college	526,792	401,890			
Associate degree		237,156	n/a	8.6			
Bachelor's degree		431,381	234,501				
Graduate or Professional degree		173,203	172,780	6.3			
Persons not graduating high school		488,785	632,148	17.6	26.9		
Persons with high school diploma or more		2,281,797	1,713,553	82.4	73.1		
Persons with Bachelor's degree or more	604,584	407,281	21.8	17.4			
Dropouts	Total persons 16 to 19 yrs. old	238,670	323,753				
	In armed forces	10	273				
	Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	16-19: N.I.S. (N.I.S. = Not in school)	6,791	10,899			
		Employed	2,715	3,936			
		Unemployed	5,695	8,704			
Total dropouts - 16 to 19 year olds	15,211	23,539	6.4	7.3			
Residence	Total persons 5 years and over	4,038,861	3,769,625				
	Lived in same house	2,240,644	2,095,209	55.5	55.6		
	Lived in different house in the U.S.	1,762,042	1,637,797	43.6	43.4		
	Lived in same county	921,309	861,138	22.8	22.8		
	Lived in different county	840,733	776,659	20.8	20.6		
	Lived in same state	520,008	501,718	12.9	13.3		
	Lived in different state	320,725	274,941	7.9	7.3		
	Housing	Specified owner-occupied housing costs	All units	902,805	759,344		
<\$500			419,395	638,504	46.5	84.1	
\$500 to \$999			350,093	120,840	38.8	15.9	
>\$1,000			133,317	n/a	14.8		
Median cost for a home with a mortgage			\$724	\$375			
Median value		\$74,000	\$53,100				
Specified renter-occupied costs		All units	445,865	383,378			
		<\$500	288,680	359,154	64.7	93.7	
		\$500 to \$999	139,207	9,590	31.2	2.5	
		>\$1,000	5,408	n/a	1.2		
		No cash rent	12,570	14,634	2.8	3.8	
Occupied units with		Median rent	\$384	\$236			
		No vehicle available	142,130	141,919			
		At least 1 vehicle available	1,505,723	1,303,303			
Mean travel time to work		19.1	n/a				

White Population			1990 Census	1980 Census	1990	1980
			Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%
Population	All persons		4,130,395	3,935,770	4.9	(80 to 90)
	All persons under 18		1,064,334	1,112,632	25.8	28.3
	All persons 18 to 64		2,527,505	2,349,149	61.2	59.7
	All persons 65+		538,556	473,989	13.0	12.0
	Median Age		33.0	29.5		
Households	Married couples		1,581,107	1,408,733		
	Married couples	With child	931,413	890,583	58.9	63.2
		Without child	452,321	479,103		
	Spouse not present households		479,092	411,480		
	Male HH, no wife present	With child	157,980	125,897	10.0	8.9
		Without child	18,588	10,355		
	Female HH, no husband present	With child	22,078	19,301		
		Without child	72,696	58,253		
	Non-family households	Without child	44,618	37,988		
			491,714	392,253	31.1	27.8
Living arrangements of children	Own children under 18		1,045,611	1,070,981		
Two parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 2 parents	889,961	952,149	85.1	88.9
		Both parents in the labor force	850,741	n/a		
		Both at work 35 or more hours	318,180	n/a		
One parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 1 parent	155,850	118,832	14.9	11.1
		Parent in labor force	119,203	n/a		
		At work 35 or more hours	84,354	n/a		
Income	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000		882,823	1,219,332	55.8	86.6
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000		618,009	974,791	39.1	69.2
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000		341,335	583,331	21.6	41.4
	Median income for families with	No workers	\$16,634	\$8,498		
		One worker	\$26,706	\$16,860		
		Two or more workers	\$44,168	\$23,382		
		Husband and wife worked	\$45,264	\$25,423		
	Median household income		\$31,322	\$17,910		
	Per capita income		\$14,765	\$7,543		
	Persons below poverty		351,324	340,102	8.7	8.9
Employment	All persons 16 yrs. and over		3,170,266	2,979,508		
	In the labor force		2,219,925	1,945,073	70.0	65.3
	Employed		2,110,054	1,840,261		
	Industry of employed persons 16+	Agriculture	88,712	108,437	4.2	5.9
		Forestry and fishing	1,996	1,818	0.1	0.1
		Mining	7,705	15,036	0.4	0.8
		Construction	107,643	98,065	5.1	5.3
		Manufacturing	381,501	368,898	18.1	20.0
		Transportation	140,602	126,055	6.7	6.8
		Wholesale trade	108,605	90,705	5.1	4.9
		Retail trade	359,399	315,531	17.0	17.1
		Finance, insurance and real estate	141,146	105,120	6.7	5.7
		Services	705,915	544,229	33.5	29.6
		Public administration	66,830	66,367	3.2	3.6
	Occupation of employed persons 16+	Managerial and professional spec.	555,111	424,383	26.3	23.1
		Technical, sales & admin. support	685,456	555,043	32.5	30.2
		Service occupations	283,964	255,819	13.5	13.9
		Farming forestry, & fishing	82,375	106,456	3.9	5.8
		Precision production, craft & repair	215,637	209,400	10.2	11.4
		Operators, fabricators & laborers	287,511	289,160	13.6	15.7
	Unemployed		106,514	101,952	4.8	5.2
Education	Total population 25 years and older		2,660,023	2,288,080		
	Less than 9th grade		225,361	382,002		
	9th to 12th grade		232,083	230,753		
	High school graduate		884,599	886,824		
	Some college		505,454	391,761		
	Associate degree		229,723	n/a	8.6	
	Bachelor's degree		418,198	229,731		
	Graduate or Professional degree		164,605	166,909	6.2	
	Persons not graduating high school		457,444	612,755	17.2	26.8
	Persons with high school diploma or more		2,202,579	1,675,325	82.8	73.2
	Persons with Bachelor's degree or more		582,803	396,640	21.9	17.3
Dropouts	Total persons 16 to 19 yrs. old		220,134	312,417		
	In armed forces	16-19: N.I.S. (N.I.S. = Not in school)	10	255		
	Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	Employed	6,270	10,287		
		Unemployed	2,232	3,589		
		Not in labor force	4,287	7,354		
	Total dropouts - 16 to 19 years old		12,799	21,230	5.8	6.8
Residence	Total persons 5 years and over		3,829,272	3,655,119		
	Lived in same house		2,173,130	2,057,101	56.8	56.3
	Lived in different house in the U.S.		1,638,758	1,576,971	42.8	43.1
	Lived in same county		854,705	828,282	22.3	22.7
	Lived in different county		784,053	748,689	20.5	20.5
	Lived in same state		500,332	489,391	13.1	13.4
	Lived in different state		283,721	259,298	7.4	7.1
Housing	Specified owner-occupied housing costs	All units	882,677	746,907		
		<\$500	412,901	629,024	46.8	84.2
		\$500 to \$999	340,198	117,883	38.5	15.8
		>\$1,000	129,578	n/a	14.7	
		Median cost for a home with a mortgage	\$723	\$375		
		Median value	\$74,100	\$53,100		
	Specified renter-occupied costs	All units	403,911	360,741		
		<\$500	259,080	337,397	64.1	93.5
		\$500 to \$999	127,597	9,087	31.6	2.5
		>\$1,000	5,153	n/a	1.3	
		No cash rent	12,081	14,257	3.0	4.0
		Median rent	\$387	\$236		
	Occupied units with	No vehicle available	123,175	130,874		
		At least 1 vehicle available	1,458,414	1,275,648		
	Mean travel time to work	In minutes	19.0	n/a		

Black Population			1990 Census	1980 Census	1990	1980
			Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%
Population	All persons		94,944	53,344	78.0	(80 to 90)
	All persons under 18		37,123	20,488	39.1	21.6
	All persons 18 to 64		54,071	30,297	57.0	31.9
	All persons 65+		3,750	2,559	3.9	2.7
	Median Age		24.0	23.4		
Households			30,994	17,995		
	Married couples		9,094	5,980	29.3	33.2
	Married couples	With Child	5,644	3,789		
		W/O Child	3,450	2,191		
	Spouse not present households		11,791	5,568	38.0	30.9
	Male HH, no wife present	With Child	1,029	451		
		W/O Child	669	345		
	Female HH, no husband present	With Child	7,979	3,961		
		W/O Child	2,114	811		
	Non-family households		10,109	6,447	32.6	35.8
Living arrangements of children	Own children under 18		33,510	18,032		
Two parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 2 parents	11,363	8,076	33.9	44.8
		Both parents in the labor force	7,915	n/a		
		Both at work 35 or more hours	4,191	n/a		
One parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 1 parent	22,147	9,956	66.1	55.2
		Parent in labor force	10,918	n/a		
		At work 35 or more hours	6,062	n/a		
Income	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000		23,023	16,554	74.3	92.0
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000		18,824	14,432	60.7	80.2
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000		12,988	10,447	41.9	58.1
	Median income for families with	No workers	\$5,759	\$4,540		
		One worker	\$13,849	\$10,233		
		Two or more workers	\$38,283	\$21,712		
		Husband and wife worked	\$41,804	\$25,817		
	Median household income		\$18,878	\$12,285		
	Per capita income		\$8,714	\$5,364		
	Persons below poverty		33,141	13,325	36.8	26.6
Employment	All persons 16 yrs. and over		61,320	33,917		
	In the labor force		39,558	21,867	64.5	64.5
	Employed		33,494	19,640		
	Industry of employed persons 16+	Agriculture	126	37	0.4	0.2
		Forestry and fishing	41	31	0.1	0.2
		Mining	0	30	0.0	0.2
		Construction	765	559	2.3	2.8
		Manufacturing	5,860	4,965	17.5	25.3
		Transportation	2,823	1,734	8.4	8.8
		Wholesale trade	1,171	646	3.5	3.3
		Retail trade	5,128	1,873	15.3	9.5
		Finance, insurance and real estate	2,464	1,468	7.4	7.5
		Services	13,553	6,905	40.5	35.2
		Public administration	1,563	1,392	4.7	7.1
	Occupation of employed persons 16+	Managerial and professional spec.	7,536	4,448	22.5	22.6
		Technical, sales & admin. support	10,524	6,213	31.4	31.6
		Service occupations	7,609	3,728	22.7	19.0
		Farming forestry, & fishing	168	74	0.5	0.4
		Precision production, craft & repair	1,915	1,292	5.7	6.6
		Operators, fabricators & laborers	5,742	3,885	17.1	19.8
	Unemployed		5,889	2,069	14.9	9.5
Education	Total population 25 years and older		46,115	23,849		
	Less than 9th grade		2,895	2,778		
	9th to 12th grade		8,101	4,245		
	High school graduate		13,177	7,744		
	Some college		10,987	5,053		
	Associate degree		2,892	n/a	6.3	
	Bachelor's degree		5,655	2,125		
	Graduate or Professional degree		2,408	1,904	5.2	
	Persons not graduating high school		10,996	7,023	23.8	29.4
	Persons with high school diploma or more		35,119	16,826	76.2	70.6
	Persons with Bachelor's degree or more		8,063	4,029	17.5	16.9
Dropouts	Total persons 16 to 19 yrs. old		6,687	4,296		
In armed forces	16-19: N.I.S. (N.I.S. = Not In school)	In armed forces	0	16		
Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	16-19: N.I.S.	Employed	182	160		
	16-19: N.I.S.	Unemployed	221	91		
	16-19: N.I.S.	Not in labor force	527	402		
	Total dropouts - 16 to 19 year olds		930	644	13.9	15.0
Residence	Total persons 5 years and over		82,365	45,487		
		Lived in same house	24,267	17,086	29.5	37.6
		Lived in different house in the U.S.	56,196	27,248	68.2	59.9
		Lived in same county	29,968	15,912	36.4	35.0
		Lived in different county	26,228	11,336	31.8	24.9
		Lived in same state	5,498	2,826	6.7	6.2
		Lived in different state	20,730	8,510	25.2	18.7
Housing	Specified owner-occupied housing costs	All units	8,053	5,618		
		<\$500	2,260	4,366	28.1	77.7
		\$500 to \$999	4,209	1,252	52.3	22.3
		>\$1,000	1,584	n/a	19.7	
		Median cost for a home with a mortgage	\$769	\$370		
		Median value	\$69,300	\$50,000		
	Specified renter-occupied costs	All units	21,134	11,195		
		<\$500	13,792	10,896	65.3	97.3
		\$500 to \$999	7,115	268	33.7	2.4
		>\$1,000	123	n/a	0.6	
		No cash rent	104	31	0.5	0.3
		Median rent	\$388	\$230		
	Occupied units with	No vehicle available	11,095	5,910		
		At least 1 vehicle available	19,352	12,162		
	Mean travel time to work	In minutes	21.6	n/a		

Table 3

Minnesota Planning
Office of State Demographer

American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut Population			1990 Census	1980 Census	1990	1980
			Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%
Population	All persons		49,909	35,016	42.5	(80 to 90)
	All persons under 18		20,491	15,708	41.1	44.9
	All persons 18 to 64		27,465	17,770	55.0	50.7
	All persons 65+		1,953	1,538	3.9	4.4
	Median Age		23.0	19.9		
Households			14,129	9,590		
	Married couples		4,821	4,185	34.1	43.6
	Married couples	With Child	2,992	2,925		
		W/O Child	1,829	1,260		
	Spouse not present households		5,816	3,153	41.2	32.9
	Male HH, no wife present	With Child	779	354		
		W/O Child	358	172		
	Female HH, no husband present	With Child	3,610	2,182		
		W/O Child	1,069	445		
	Non-family households		3,492	2,252	24.7	23.5
Living arrangements of children						
	Own children under 18		18,004	13,001		
Two parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 2 parents	7,027	7,442	39.0	57.2
		Both parents in the labor force	3,873	n/a		
		Both at work 35 or more hours	2,046	n/a		
One parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 1 parent	10,977	n/a	61.0	
		Parent in labor force	4,896	n/a		
		At work 35 or more hours	2,557	n/a		
Income						
	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000		11,290	9,121	79.9	95.1
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000		9,607	8,247	68.0	86.0
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000		6,917	6,195	49.0	64.6
	Median income for families with	No workers	\$5,952	\$4,759		
		One worker	\$12,490	\$9,166		
		Two or more workers	\$31,499	\$17,024		
		Husband and wife worked	\$36,131	\$20,295		
	Median household income		\$15,434	\$10,860		
	Per capita income		\$6,732	\$3,731		
	Persons below poverty		20,730	10,523	43.7	29.9
Employment						
	All persons 16 yrs. and over		31,419	22,033		
	In the labor force		18,291	12,517	58.2	56.8
	Employed		14,622	9,940		
	Industry of employed persons 16+	Agriculture	298	114	2.0	1.1
		Forestry and fishing	114	48	0.8	0.5
		Mining	30	90	0.2	0.9
		Construction	806	562	5.5	5.7
		Manufacturing	2,460	2,096	16.8	21.1
		Transportation	1,045	693	7.1	7.0
		Wholesale trade	359	265	2.5	2.7
		Retail trade	1,984	1,224	13.6	12.3
		Finance, insurance and real estate	514	282	3.5	2.8
		Services	5,874	3,298	40.2	33.2
		Public administration	1,138	1,268	7.8	12.8
	Occupation of employed persons 16+	Managerial and professional spec.	2,941	1,460	20.1	14.7
		Technical, sales & admin. support	3,667	2,428	25.1	24.4
		Service occupations	3,070	2,202	21.0	22.2
		Farming forestry, & fishing	405	240	2.8	2.4
		Precision production, craft & repair	1,513	1,129	10.3	11.4
		Operators, fabricators & laborers	3,026	2,481	20.7	25.0
	Unemployed		3,643	2,563	19.9	20.5
Education						
	Total population 25 years and older		23,312	14,824		
	Less than 9th grade		2,183	3,078		
	9th to 12th grade		5,237	3,566		
	High school graduate		7,769	5,144		
	Some college		4,725	2,106		
	Associate degree		1,610	n/a	6.9	
	Bachelor's degree		1,244	370		
	Graduate or Professional degree		544	360	2.3	
	Persons not graduating high school		7,420	6,644	31.8	45.4
	Persons with high school diploma or more		15,892	7,980	68.2	54.6
	Persons with Bachelor's degree or more		1,788	730	7.7	5.0
Dropouts						
	Total persons 16 to 19 yrs. old		3,645	3,747		
In armed forces	16-19: N.I.S. (N.I.S. = Not in school)	In armed forces	0	2		
Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	16-19: N.I.S.	Employed	171	300		
	16-19: N.I.S.	Unemployed	185	184		
	16-19: N.I.S.	Not in labor force	521	733		
	Total dropouts - 16 to 19 years old		877	1,217	24.1	32.5
Residence						
	Total persons 5 years and over		43,400	32,033		
		Lived in same house	16,829	12,427	38.8	38.8
		Lived in different house in the U.S.	26,295	19,243	60.6	60.1
		Lived in same county	15,147	10,198	34.9	31.8
		Lived in different county	11,148	9,045	25.7	28.2
		Lived in same state	6,414	6,382	14.8	19.9
		Lived in different state	4,734	2,663	10.9	8.3
Housing						
	Specified owner-occupied housing costs	All units	4,494	2,878		
		<\$500	2,744	2,654	61.1	92.2
		\$500 to \$999	1,475	224	32.8	7.8
		>\$1,000	275	n/a		
		Median cost for a home with a mortgage	\$523	n/a	6.1	
		Median value	\$50,800	n/a		
	Specified renter-occupied costs	All units	7,841	5,239		
		<\$500	6,004	4,932	76.6	94.1
		\$500 to \$999	1,545	100	19.7	1.9
		>\$1,000	29	n/a	0.4	
		No cash rent	263	207	3.4	4.0
		Median rent	\$309	n/a		
	Occupied units with	No vehicle available	4,021	2,743		
		At least 1 vehicle available	9,905	6,854		
	Mean travel time to work	in minutes	20.0	n/a		

Table 4

Minnesota Planning
Office of State Demographer

Asian or Pacific Islander Population		1990 Census		1980 Census		1990		1980		
		Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%	(60 to 90)	%			
Population	All persons	77,886	26,536	193.5						
	All persons under 18	35,109	11,128	45.1					41.9	
	All persons 18 to 64	40,571	14,511	52.1					54.7	
	All persons 65+	2,206	897	2.8					3.4	
	Median Age	20.4	22.0							
Households		17,279	7,578							
	Married couples	10,649	4,719	61.6					62.3	
	Married couples	With Child	7,968	3,405						
		W/O Child	2,681	1,314						
	Spouse not present households	2,952	930	17.1					12.3	
	Male HH, no wife present	With Child	278	113						
		W/O Child	625	224						
	Female HH, no husband present	With Child	1,496	396						
		W/O Child	553	197						
	Non-family households	3,678	1,929	21.3					25.5	
Living arrangements of children	Own children under 18	33,044	10,336							
	Two parent family households	Own children under 18	27,685	9,447	83.8					91.4
		Both parents in the labor force	14,247	n/a						
		Both at work 35 or more hours	8,389	n/a						
	One parent family households	Own children under 18	5,359	n/a	16.2					n/a
Living with 1 parent		2,137	n/a							
Parent in labor force		1,507	n/a							
Income	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000	11,425	6,502	66.1					85.8	
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000	9,122	5,341	52.8					70.5	
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000	6,207	3,659	35.9					48.3	
	Median income for families with	No workers	\$6,770	\$2,500						
		One worker	\$16,936	\$14,819						
		Two or more workers	\$41,028	\$22,806						
		Husband and wife worked	\$42,591	\$26,174						
	Median household income	\$22,685	\$15,905							
	Per capita income	\$8,057	\$5,167							
	Persons below poverty	23,783	8,086	31.7					25.6	
Employment	All persons 16 yrs. and over	45,693	19,319							
	In the labor force	26,225	11,927	61.8					61.7	
	Employed	26,294	11,272							
	Industry of employed persons 16+	Agriculture	124	72	0.5					0.6
		Forestry and fishing	0	20	0.0					0.2
		Mining	12	54	0.0					0.5
		Construction	243	94	0.9					0.8
		Manufacturing	7,721	3,413	29.4					30.3
		Transportation	986	381	3.7					3.4
		Wholesale trade	1,179	425	4.5					3.8
		Retail trade	4,789	1,934	18.2					17.2
		Finance, insurance and real estate	1,462	566	5.6					5.0
		Services	9,351	4,009	35.6					35.6
		Public administration	427	304	1.6					2.7
		Managerial and professional spec.	7,034	3,541	26.8					31.4
		Technical, sales & admin. support	7,210	3,060	27.4					27.1
		Service occupations	4,967	1,962	18.9					17.4
	Occupation of employed persons 16+	Farming forestry, & fishing	99	61	0.4					0.5
		Precision production, craft & repair	2,027	692	7.7					6.1
		Operators, fabricators & laborers	4,957	1,956	18.9					17.4
		Unemployed	1,860	627	6.6					5.3
	Education	Population 25 yrs. and older	32,151	14,391						
		Less than 9th grade	7,071	2,649						
		9th to 12th grade	2,674	1,104						
High school graduate		5,311	3,159							
Some college		3,992	2,286							
Associate degree		2,332	n/a	7.3						
Bachelor's degree		5,576	1,927							
Graduate or Professional degree		5,195	3,266	16.2						
Persons not graduating high school		9,745	3,753	30.3					26.1	
Persons with high school diploma or more		22,406	10,638	69.7					73.9	
Persons with Bachelor's degree or more	10,771	5,193	33.5					36.1		
Dropouts	Population 16 to 19 years	6,510	2,114							
	In armed forces	0	0							
	Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	16-19: N.I.S.: (N.I.S. = Not in school)	80	54						
		16-19: N.I.S.: Employed	37	16						
		16-19: N.I.S.: Unemployed	215	108						
Total dropouts - 16 to 19 years old	332	176	5.1					8.4		
Residence	Total persons 5 years and over	66,063	25,885							
	Lived in same house	21,223	5,183	32.1					20.0	
	Lived in different house in the U.S.	29,338	8,468	44.4					32.7	
	Lived in same county	16,551	4,175	25.1					16.1	
	Lived in different county	12,787	4,293	19.4					16.6	
	Lived in same state	5,677	1,975	8.6					7.6	
	Lived in different state	7,110	2,318	10.8					9.0	
Housing	Specified owner-occupied housing costs	5,822	2,894							
	All units	967	1,679	16.6					58.0	
	<\$500	3,168	1,215	54.4					42.0	
	\$500 to \$999	1,687	n/a	29.0						
	>\$1,000	82	n/a							
	Median cost for a home with a mortgage	\$868	n/a							
	Median value	\$90,000	n/a							
	Specified renter-occupied costs	9,844	4,187							
	All units	7,548	3,987	76.7					95.2	
	<\$500	2,154	105	21.9					2.5	
	\$500 to \$999	82	n/a	0.8						
	>\$1,000	60	95	0.6					2.3	
	No cash rent	341	n/a							
	Median rent	2,928	1,657							
	Occupied units with	13,736	5,950							
No vehicle available	19.8	n/a								
At least 1 vehicle available										
Mean travel time to work										
In minutes										

Hispanic Population		1990 Census	1980 Census	1990	1980	
		Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%	
Population						
	All persons	53,884	32,123	67.7	(80 to 90)	
	All persons 18 to 64	22,498	13,847	41.8	43.1	
	All persons 65+	29,429	16,778	54.6	52.2	
	Median Age	1,957	1,498	3.6	4.7	
		22.2	21.0			
Households						
	Married couples	12,338	8,397			
	Married couples	6,286	4,788	50.9	56.8	
		4,023	3,184			
		W/O Child				
		2,263	1,584			
	Spouse not present households	2,792	1,261	22.6	15.0	
	Male HH, no wife present	436	153			
		W/O Child				
		262	129			
	Female HH, no husband present	1,616	803			
		W/O Child				
		478	176			
	Non-family households	3,260	2,368	26.4	28.2	
Living arrangements of children						
	Own children under 18	20,589	12,640			
	Two parent family households	13,325	9,515	64.7	75.3	
		Both parents in the labor force	8,746	n/a		
		Both at work 35 or more hours	4,179	n/a		
	One parent family households	7,264	3,125	35.3	n/a	
		Living with 1 parent	4,130	n/a		
		Parent in labor force	2,534	n/a		
		At work 35 or more hours				
Income						
	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000	7,885	7,683	63.9	91.5	
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000	6,107	6,454	49.5	76.9	
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000	3,814	4,197	30.9	50.0	
	Median income for families with					
		No workers	\$6,877	\$4,784		
		One worker	\$16,359	\$13,439		
		Two or more workers	\$38,220	\$21,607		
		Husband and wife worked	\$40,212	\$23,759		
	Median household income	\$25,295	\$15,008			
	Per capita income	\$8,003	\$4,879			
	Persons below poverty	12,244	5,661	25.6	18.2	
Employment						
	All persons 16 yrs. and over	30,008	19,388			
	In the labor force	21,514	12,718	71.7	65.6	
	Employed	19,323	11,388			
	Industry of employed persons 16+					
		Agriculture	456	234	2.4	2.1
		Forestry and fishing	38	22	0.2	0.2
		Mining	29	30	0.2	0.3
		Construction	748	387	3.9	3.4
		Manufacturing	4,322	3,389	22.4	29.8
		Transportation	1,259	889	6.5	7.8
		Wholesale trade	721	556	3.7	4.9
		Retail trade	3,847	1,579	19.9	13.9
		Finance, insurance and real estate	962	544	5.0	4.6
		Services	6,265	3,192	32.4	28.0
		Public administration	676	566	3.5	5.0
	Occupation of employed persons 16+					
		Managerial and professional spec.	3,963	2,021	20.5	17.7
		Technical, sales & admin. support	5,086	3,018	26.3	26.5
		Service occupations	4,134	2,095	21.4	18.4
		Farming forestry, & fishing	476	254	2.5	2.2
		Precision production, craft & repair	1,937	1,132	10.0	9.9
		Operators, fabricators & laborers	3,727	2,868	19.3	25.2
	Unemployed	2,152	1,316	10.0	10.3	
Education						
	Total population 25 years and older	21,458	12,917			
	Less than 9th grade	3,156	3,255			
	9th to 12th grade	3,051	1,773			
	High school graduate	5,720	4,100			
	Some college	4,178	2,010			
	Associate degree	1,671	n/a	7.8		
	Bachelor's degree	2,241	778			
	Graduate or Professional degree	1,441	1,001	6.7		
	Persons not graduating high school	6,207	5,028	28.9	38.9	
	Persons with high school diploma or more	15,251	7,889	71.1	61.1	
	Persons with Bachelor's degree or more	3,682	1,779	17.2	8.6	
Dropouts						
	Total persons 16 to 19 yrs. old	3,941	3,072			
	In armed forces	2	0			
	Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	16-19: N.I.S. (N.I.S. = Not in school)				
		Employed	228	185		
		Unemployed	107	101		
		16-19: N.I.S.:				
		Not in labor force	221	172		
	Total dropouts - 16 to 19 year olds	558	458	14.2	14.9	
Residence						
	Total persons 5 years and over	42,443	26,794			
		Lived in same house	14,340	10,126	33.8	37.8
		Lived in different house in the U.S.	25,241	14,647	59.5	54.7
		Lived in same county	11,495	7,050	27.1	26.3
		Lived in different county	13,746	7,597	32.4	28.4
		Lived in same state	4,971	3,043	11.7	11.4
		Lived in different state	8,775	4,554	20.7	17.0
Housing						
	Specified owner-occupied housing costs					
		All units	4,784	3,107		
		<\$500	1,447	2,525	30.2	81.3
		\$500 to \$999	2,556	582	53.4	18.7
		>\$1,000	781	n/a	16.3	
		Median cost for a home with a mortgage	\$728	\$372		
		Median value	\$71,800	\$51,000		
	Specified renter-occupied costs					
		All units	6,366	4,248		
		<\$500	4,320	4,053	67.9	95.4
		\$500 to \$999	1,897	98	29.8	2.3
		>\$1,000	37	n/a	0.6	
		No cash rent	112	97	1.8	2.3
		Median rent	\$367	\$229		
	Occupied units with					
		No vehicle available	1,961	1,559		
		At least 1 vehicle available	10,212	6,819		
	Mean travel time to work	18.9	n/a			
		in minutes				

Table 7

Minnesota Planning
Office of State Demographer

Total Minority Population			1990 Census	1980 Census	1990	1980
			Minnesota	Minnesota	%	%
Population	All persons		273,833	159,441	71.7	(80 to 90)
	All persons under 18		114,467	67,445	41.8	42.3
	All persons 18 to 64		149,593	85,018	54.6	53.3
	All persons 65+		9,773	7,018	3.6	4.4
	Median Age		n/a	n/a		
Households			74,238	43,606		
	Married couples		30,682	19,759	41.3	45.3
	Married couples	With child	20,518	13,369		
		Without child	10,164	6,390		
	Spouse not present households		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Male HH, no wife present	With child	n/a	n/a		
		Without child	n/a	n/a		
	Female HH, no husband present	With child	14,563	7,247		
		Without child	4,170	1,639		
	Non-family households		20,417	13,042	27.5	29.9
Living arrangements of children	Own children under 18		92,063	59,462		
Two parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 2 parents	59,522	39,049	64.7	65.7
		Both parents in the labor force	35,042	n/a		
		Both at work 35 or more hours	18,913	n/a		
One parent family households	Own children under 18	Living with 1 parent	32,541	n/a	35.3	
		Parent in labor force	22,062	n/a		
		At work 35 or more hours	12,754	n/a		
Income	Total HH.s with income <\$35,000		53,251	39,924	71.7	91.6
	Total HH.s with income <\$25,000		43,338	34,535	58.4	79.2
	Total HH.s with income <\$15,000		29,693	24,500	40.0	56.2
	Median income for families with	No workers	n/a	n/a		
		One worker	n/a	n/a		
		Two or more workers	n/a	n/a		
		Husband and wife both worked	n/a	n/a		
	Median household income		n/a	n/a		
	Per capita income		n/a	n/a		
	Persons below poverty		n/a	37,642		
Employment	All persons 16 yrs. and over		167,181	94,838		
	In the labor force		106,716	59,129	63.8	62.3
	Employed		92,994	52,359		
	Industry of employed persons 16+	Agriculture	978	n/a	1.1	0.0
		Forestry and fishing	193	n/a	0.2	0.0
		Mining	74	196	0.1	0.4
		Construction	2,575	1,596	2.8	3.0
		Manufacturing	20,288	13,841	21.8	26.4
		Transportation	6,094	3,693	6.6	7.1
		Wholesale trade	3,395	1,903	3.7	3.6
		Retail trade	15,521	6,669	16.7	12.7
		Finance, insurance and real estate	5,359	2,878	5.8	5.5
		Services	34,768	17,508	37.4	33.4
		Public administration	3,749	3,507	4.0	6.7
	Occupation of employed persons 16+	Managerial and professional spec.	21,282	11,508	22.9	22.0
		Technical, sales & admin. support	26,341	14,781	28.3	28.2
		Service occupations	19,579	9,969	21.1	19.0
		Farming forestry, & fishing	1,120	626	1.2	1.2
		Precision production, craft & repair	7,322	4,268	7.9	8.2
		Operators, fabricators & laborers	17,350	11,207	18.7	21.4
	Unemployed		13,421	6,549	12.6	11.1
Education	Total population 25 years and older		122,062	65,842		
	Less than 9th grade		15,235	11,775		
	9th to 12th grade		18,868	10,562		
	High school graduate		31,704	20,201		
	Some college		23,757	11,477		
	Associate degree		8,434	n/a	6.9	
	Bachelor's degree		14,569	n/a		
	Graduate or Professional degree		9,495	n/a	7.8	
	Persons not graduating high school		34,103	22,337	27.9	33.9
	Persons with high school diploma or more		87,959	31,678	72.1	48.1
	Persons with Bachelor's degree or more		24,064	17,958	19.7	27.3
Dropouts	Total persons 16 to 19 yrs. old		20,619	322,574		
In armed forces	16-19: N.I.S. (N.I.S. = Not in school)	In armed forces	n/a	273		
Civilians: 16 to 19 yrs.: Not high school graduate	16-19: N.I.S.	Employed	659	10,801		
	16-19: N.I.S.	Unemployed	548	3,880		
	16-19: N.I.S.	Not in labor force	1,475	8,597		
	Total dropouts - 16 to 19 year olds		2,692	23,269		
Residence	Total persons 5 years and over		232,566	130,620		
		Lived in same house	76,302	44,952	32.8	34.4
		Lived in different house in the U.S.	135,869	69,453	58.4	53.2
		Lived in same county	72,481	37,146	31.2	28.4
		Lived in different county	63,388	32,307	27.3	24.7
		Lived in same state	22,406	14,264	9.6	10.9
		Lived in different state	40,982	18,043	17.6	13.8
Housing	Specified owner-occupied housing costs	All units	23,016	14,537		
		<\$500	6,065	11,224	26.4	77.2
		\$500 to \$999	12,559	3,313	54.6	22.8
		>\$1,000	4,392	n/a	19.1	
		Median costs for a home with a mortgage	n/a	n/a		
		Median value	n/a	n/a		
	Specified renter-occupied costs	All units	44,822	24,826		
		<\$500	31,490	23,820	70.3	95.9
		\$500 to \$999	12,535	567	28.0	2.3
		>\$1,000	271	n/a	0.6	0.0
		No cash rent	526	439	1.2	1.8
		Median rent	n/a	n/a		
	Occupied units with	No vehicle available	19,793	11,797		
		At least 1 vehicle available	52,906	n/a		
	Mean travel time to work	In minutes	n/a	n/a		

Table 8

Minnesota Planning
Office of State Demographer

